

סוג הבחינה: מבחן מתכונת
מועד הבחינה: מתכונת 2
מספר השאלון: 016382
קובץ: שאלון

GuyAI

מבית GOOL בגריות

אנגלית

מודול C - 3-4 יחידות לימוד

הוראות

- א. משך הבחינה: שעה וארבעים וחמש דקות
 - ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: פרק ראשון - הבנת הנקרא - 70 נקודות; פרק שני - מטלת כתיבה - 30 נקודות; סך הכול - 100 נקודות
 - ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: אחד המילונים או אחת המילוניות מן הרשימה שבאתר הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית ובאתר של אגף הבחינות במשרד החינוך. נבחנים "עולים חדשים" רשאים להשתמש גם במילון דו-לשוני: אנגלי-שפת אימם / שפת אימם-אנגלי. השימוש במילון אחר טעון אישור של הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית.
 - ד. הוראות מיוחדות: כל התשובות נכתבות באנגלית ובעט, בגוף השאלון. את הנוסח הסופי של מטלת הכתיבה כותבים בעמוד 9.
- בקובץ זה: השאלון - הטקסטים והשאלות, עם מקום לתשובות. התשובות וההסברים - בקבצים "תשובות" ו"פתרון מלא".

בהצלחה!

PART I: WRITTEN RECEPTION (70 points)

(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS)

Read the text below and then answer questions 1–7.

A MIRROR FOR A DARK VALLEY

- I 1 Every year, from the middle of November until the beginning of February, the sun does not shine on the village of Valmora. The village lies at the bottom of a deep, narrow valley, and the high mountains around it block the low winter sun. For almost three months, the people who live there spend their days in shadow. This winter, however, the main square of Valmora will be full
5 of sunlight.
- II Marta Keller, the mayor of Valmora, says that the dark months are hard for the village. "In winter, people stay at home and the streets are empty," she explains. "Many older people feel lonely, and the cafés lose their customers." Last year, the village council decided to put a huge mirror on the mountain above the village. Its job is to send sunlight down onto the
10 square. The idea is not new. It came from Italy, where a small mountain village put up a similar mirror in 2006. According to Keller, the mirror has two big advantages: it costs almost nothing to run, and it can be taken down in a single day if people do not like it.
- III The mirror is made of sixty pieces of polished steel, and together they are as large as a tennis court. Because the sun moves across the sky, a mirror that stood still would light the
15 square for only a few minutes. So a small computer turns the mirror slowly all day, and it follows the sun from east to west. A solar panel next to the mirror produces the power for the computer. On cloudy days, when there is no sun to follow, the mirror simply rests.
- IV Before the mirror was switched on last week, the council sent a letter to every home in the village. It asked people to leave their houses and spend time in the square during the sunny
20 hours. It also asked parents to bring their children there to play after school. The council wants the square to be busy again, because it believes that lonely people will feel better when they meet their neighbors in the sun.

QUESTIONS

Answer questions 1–7 in English according to the text. In questions 1 and 6, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. What do we learn from paragraph I?
- i) How many people live in Valmora.
 - ii) How the mountains around Valmora were formed.
 - iii) Where the people of Valmora go in winter.
 - iv) Why Valmora gets no sunshine in winter.

(8 points)

2. According to paragraph II, what is the mirror on the mountain above Valmora meant to do?

ANSWER: _____ .

(8 points)

3. Where did the idea for the mirror come from? (paragraph II)

ANSWER: _____ .

(8 points)

PUT A ✓ BY THE TWO CORRECT ANSWERS.

4. What does Keller explain about the mirror in paragraph II?

- i) It is cheap to run.
- ii) It was made in Italy.
- iii) It makes the village warmer.
- iv) It was her own idea.
- v) It can be removed quickly.
- vi) It helps older people find work.

(2x8=16 points)

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

5. How does the mirror keep the sunlight on the square all day? (paragraph III)

The mirror _____ .

(8 points)

6. What do we learn from paragraph IV?

- i) Why the council wants the square to be busy.
- ii) Why the mirror was switched on last week.
- iii) Why parents do not let their children play outside.
- iv) Why the cafés in Valmora close in winter.

(8 points)

