

סוג הבחינה: בגרות
מועד הבחינה: קיץ 2021, מועד ב
מספר השאלון: 016471
קובץ: שאלון

אנגלית

מודול E - 4-5 יחידות לימוד

הוראות

- א. משך הבחינה: שעה ורבע
 - ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: פרק ראשון - הבנת הנקרא - 70 נקודות; פרק שני - אוצר מילים - 30 נקודות; סך הכול - 100 נקודות.
 - ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: אין. אין להשתמש בשאלון זה במילון או במילוניית.
 - ד. הוראות מיוחדות: כתוב את כל תשובותיך בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך). כתוב את כל תשובותיך באנגלית ובעט בלבד. בתום הבחינה החזר את השאלון למשגיח.
- בקובץ זה: השאלון - הטקסטים והשאלות, עם מקום לתשובות. התשובות וההסברים - בקבצים "תשובות" ו"פתרון מלא".

בהצלחה!

PART I: WRITTEN RECEPTION (70 points)

(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS)

Read the article below and then answer questions 1–8.

A glossary of the underlined words (numbers 1–10) is provided on the next page.

NEW JOBS FOR DOGS

- I** 1 One sunny day in Iowa, USA, two dogs are running around a large field of corn. With their noses close to the ground, they are searching for a plant called "silky bush clover." Each of these specially trained¹ dogs locates the plant by its smell, and sits down next to any that it finds. Then the handler², Kate Banville, goes to the dog and gives it a reward³ – a ball to play with.
- II** 5 The silky bush clover is originally from Asia, where pests⁴ and diseases prevent it from spreading. However, in the USA it has no natural enemies⁵, so it can quickly cover whole fields. This stops other plants from growing there. Therefore, efforts are constantly being made to find and remove⁶ silky bush clover plants before they spread. "Discovering a single plant in a large field is impossible for humans," says Banville. "But trained dogs can do the job easily."
- III** 10 Dogs like these are being used in conservation⁷ projects all over the world. Each dog is trained to recognize only one specific smell – of a plant, an animal, or even just part of an animal. For example, in Africa, conservation dogs help find the world's rarest gorillas so that scientists can study them. And in India, dogs are helping to catch people who kill elephants for their valuable tusks⁸. They are able to smell even the smallest amounts of tusk hidden inside a bag.
- IV** 15 Many of the conservation dogs used to be pets. "They were abandoned⁹ because they're so full of energy," says Banville. "That was difficult for their owners, but for us it's perfect. They also love playing with a ball, and that makes them easy to train." However, she explains, not every dog is right for the job. "All our projects require the dogs to spend all day running great distances. Only big, strong ones can do that without getting too tired."
- V** 20 But it's not enough to have the right dogs – the handlers, too, must be suited to the job. "You need a lot of patience¹⁰ and mental concentration," says Banville. "During all the hours the dogs are working, you have to keep an eye on everything they're doing. So while a lot of dog lovers are interested in this job, not many can actually do it. But when you do have a good handler and a smart dog, they're an amazing team."

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- ¹train (verb) – לאלף ²handler – מאלף, מאמן ³reward (noun) – פרס ⁴pest – מזיק ⁵enemy – אויב
⁶remove – לסלק ⁷conservation – שימור ⁸tusk – חט ⁹abandon – לנטוש ¹⁰patience – סבלנות

QUESTIONS

Answer questions 1–8 in English according to the article. In questions 1, 2, 4 and 8, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. What are we told about the dogs described in paragraph I?

- i) Why they like playing with a ball.
- ii) When they get a reward.
- iii) How much time they spend in the field.
- iv) How difficult it was to train them.

(8 points)

2. What do we learn about the silky bush clover from paragraph II?

- i) Why it spreads mainly through large fields.
- ii) How it arrived in the USA.
- iii) How it spreads diseases.
- iv) Why it can spread quickly in the USA.

(8 points)

COMPLETE THE ANSWER.

3. According to Banville, "trained dogs can do the job easily" (line 9). What makes it easy for them?
Base your answer on paragraph I.

Their ability to _____ .

(8 points)

4. What do we learn about conservation dogs from paragraph III?

- i) How they are trained.
- ii) What smells they learn to recognize most easily.
- iii) Where they are used.
- iv) Why scientists study them.

(7 points)

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

5. What do conservation dogs enable scientists to do? (paragraph III)

The dogs enable scientists to _____ .

(8 points)

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

- 6.** How do conservation dogs help catch people who kill elephants? Base your answer on information in lines 13–14.

They do it by _____ .

(8 points)

COMPLETE THE ANSWERS.

- 7.** According to Banville, which dogs can be used as conservation dogs? Give TWO answers from the lines below.

(1) Lines 15–17: Dogs that _____ .

(2) Lines 18–19: Dogs that _____ .

(2x8=16 points)

- 8.** What does Banville explain about working with conservation dogs?

- i) Why handlers love the work.
- ii) Why the dog and handler are not trained at the same time.
- iii) Why it can be difficult for the handler.
- iv) Why it is important for the dogs to watch the handlers.

(7 points)

PART II: LEXICAL KNOWLEDGE (30 points)

(VOCABULARY)

Below are five questions, (9) to (13). In each question there are six items (words or chunks) and three definitions.

In each question, match three of the items 1–6 to the definitions on the right.

Write the number of the item next to its definition, as shown in the example.

(2 points for each correct match.)

Example

- 1 a calendar
- 2 a season
- 3 an island
- 4 traffic
- 5 a prize
- 6 a label

- 4 cars, buses, and trucks moving along a road
- 1 shows days, weeks, and months in a year
- 5 something you are given when you win a race

- 9.** 1 to achieve _____ to bring together objects of the same
2 to admit _____ type
3 to construct _____ to succeed in doing something
4 to inform _____ to tell someone about particular facts
5 to afford _____
6 to collect _____
(6 points)
- 10.** 1 a statement _____ a particular way of doing something
2 a method _____ an idea
3 criticism _____ a negative opinion about something or
4 an influence _____ someone
5 a concept _____
6 permission _____
(6 points)
- 11.** 1 finally _____ all the time
2 particularly _____ without wasting time or energy
3 efficiently _____ especially
4 constantly _____
5 naturally _____
6 relatively _____
(6 points)
- 12.** 1 to obtain _____ to pay someone to work for you
2 to realize _____ to get something from someone
3 to insist _____ to mention an idea for other people to
4 to identify _____ think about
5 to employ _____
6 to suggest _____
(6 points)
- 13.** 1 to consist of _____ in support of someone or something
2 to be short of _____ not to have enough of something
3 to take advantage of _____ to make good use of something
4 to get rid of _____
5 in light of _____
6 in favor of _____
(6 points)