

סוג הבחינה: מבחן מתכונת  
מועד הבחינה: מתכונת 5  
מספר השאלון: 016471  
קובץ: שאלון

**GuyAI**

מבית GOOL בגריות

## אנגלית

### מודול E - 4-5 יחידות לימוד

#### הוראות

- א. משך הבחינה: שעה וחצי
- ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: פרק ראשון - הבנת הנקרא - 70 נקודות; פרק שני - אוצר מילים - 30 נקודות; סך הכול - 100 נקודות.
- ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: אין. בשאלון זה אין להשתמש במילון או במילוניית.
- ד. הוראות מיוחדות: יש לכתוב את כל התשובות בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך). יש לכתוב את כל התשובות באנגלית ובעט בלבד. בתום הבחינה יש להחזיר את השאלון למשגיח או למשגיחה. בקובץ זה: השאלון - הטקסטים והשאלות, עם מקום לתשובות. התשובות וההסברים - בקבצים "תשובות" ו"פתרון מלא".

#### בהצלחה!

## PART I: WRITTEN RECEPTION (70 points)

(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS)

Read the article below and then answer questions 1–9.

A glossary of the underlined words (numbers 1–6) is provided on the next page.

### A FRIDGE FOR EVERYONE

- I 1 Walk past a supermarket after closing time, and you may see bags of food waiting for the garbage truck. Much of it is perfectly fine: yesterday's bread, slightly marked apples, unsold<sup>1</sup> salads. Sam Ortiz, a cook in a small neighborhood restaurant, saw this every night, and it hurt him. To him, throwing away good food was wasteful<sup>2</sup>. In 2016, he managed to turn 5 those leftovers into free meals for his neighbors.
- II His idea came from books. On his way to work, Ortiz walked past little wooden boxes where people left books for others to take. There was one outside the local library and a few more in front of schools. Why not do the same with food? Ortiz put an old fridge on the sidewalk by his restaurant and painted "Always Open" on its door. The name was a promise: anyone 10 could come at any hour, day or night. At first, most of the food inside was cooked in his own kitchen, and only people in the neighborhood knew about it.
- III In 2018, the city copied him and set up ten fridges in parks and community centers. Back then, they collected about 300 kilos of food a week. Now there are over 40 fridges, and people fill them with more than two tons of food every week. Bread and fresh vegetables arrive more often 15 than anything else. "Everyone knows these foods go bad<sup>3</sup> in a day or two," says food researcher Anna Kowalski, "and nobody likes throwing good food away, so they bring it here."
- IV Kowalski has noticed that young and old users treat the fridges differently. "Older people think of a fridge as something you give to," she says. "They bring soup or a cake, but rarely take anything. For many younger people, giving and taking are both 20 normal, and they feel no embarrassment<sup>4</sup> about it. Students are a good example. When the month begins, they often drop off<sup>5</sup> food they will not finish. Then, when rent and books have eaten up all their money, the same students may open the fridge in search of a free dinner."
- V However, a shared fridge can also be dangerous. Food that is left inside for too long can 25 cause serious illness, especially in young children and elderly people. Inspectors in one city opened 25 fridges and discovered old milk or meat in nearly half of them. That is why many fridges now have a volunteer who comes by each evening to throw out anything that has expired<sup>6</sup> or looks unsafe.
- VI To find a fridge, people can download FridgeMap, a free city app. The map changes every 30 hour, Kowalski explains. "It shows you where there is food right now, which helps if you are hungry. And if you have cooked too much, it can send you to a fridge nearby with empty space."

- <sup>1</sup>unsold – שלא נמכר      <sup>2</sup>wasteful – בזבזני      <sup>3</sup>go bad – (אוכל) להתקלקל      <sup>4</sup>embarrassment – מבוכה  
<sup>5</sup>drop off – להשאיר, למסור      <sup>6</sup>expire – (תאריך תפוגה) לפוג

### **QUESTIONS**

Answer questions **1–9** in English according to the article. In questions **1, 4, 6,** and **8**, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

**1.** What are we told about the food that is thrown away in paragraph I?

- i) Who decides to throw it away.
- ii) What Ortiz felt about throwing it away.
- iii) How much of it Ortiz's restaurant sold.
- iv) Which supermarkets throw away the most.

(7 points)

**2.** What did Ortiz manage to do in 2016? (paragraph I)

ANSWER: \_\_\_\_\_ .

\_\_\_\_\_  
(8 points)

#### **COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.**

**3.** What is ONE place where Ortiz had seen boxes for sharing books? (paragraph II)

He had seen \_\_\_\_\_ .

\_\_\_\_\_  
(7 points)

**4.** What can we understand from paragraph II about the fridge Ortiz placed by his restaurant?

- i) Why most of the food in it came from his kitchen.
- ii) Why he chose an old fridge.
- iii) Why people outside the neighborhood did not know about it.
- iv) Why he gave it its name.

(8 points)

#### **COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.**

**5.** According to lines 12–14, what is different today compared to 2018? Give ONE answer.

Today, people \_\_\_\_\_ .

\_\_\_\_\_  
(8 points)

6. What do we learn from lines 14–16 about bread and fresh vegetables?

- i) Why people often bring them to the fridges.
- ii) Which shops give the most of them.
- iii) How they should be kept in a fridge.
- iv) How researchers study them.

(8 points)

**COMPLETE THE ANSWER.**

7. When might students come to a fridge for a free dinner? (paragraph IV)

Base your answer on Kowalski's example in lines 20–23.

After they \_\_\_\_\_ .

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(8 points)

8. What do we learn from paragraph V about old food in shared fridges?

- i) Why people leave it there.
- ii) How long it can safely stay in a fridge.
- iii) What harm it can cause.
- iv) Why volunteers are paid to remove it.

(8 points)

9. When might people use FridgeMap? Give ONE answer from paragraph VI.

ANSWER: \_\_\_\_\_ .

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(8 points)

**PART II: LEXICAL KNOWLEDGE (30 points)**

(VOCABULARY)

Below are five questions, (10) to (14). In each question there are six items (words or chunks) and three definitions.

In each question, match three of the items 1–6 to the definitions on the right.

Write the number of the item next to its definition, as shown in the example.

(2 points for each correct match.)

### Example

- |   |            |   |                                                         |
|---|------------|---|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | a ticket   | 2 | a person who flies a plane                              |
| 2 | a pilot    | 6 | a building where you can see old and interesting things |
| 3 | a kitchen  | 4 | a large area of land covered with trees                 |
| 4 | a forest   |   |                                                         |
| 5 | a neighbor |   |                                                         |
| 6 | a museum   |   |                                                         |

- 10.**
- |   |          |                                                                   |
|---|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | a pillow | a small flat case for carrying money and cards                    |
| 2 | a harbor | _____ a piece of equipment that you climb to reach high places    |
| 3 | a recipe | _____ an area of water near the coast where ships can stay safely |
| 4 | a ladder |                                                                   |
| 5 | a thief  |                                                                   |
| 6 | a wallet |                                                                   |
- (6 points)
- 11.**
- |   |            |                                                                 |
|---|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | to admire  | to take something from someone and give it back later           |
| 2 | to hire    | _____ to pay someone to work for you                            |
| 3 | to swallow | _____ to make something curved so that it is no longer straight |
| 4 | to borrow  |                                                                 |
| 5 | to freeze  |                                                                 |
| 6 | to bend    |                                                                 |
- (6 points)
- 12.**
- |   |           |                                                   |
|---|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | grateful  | _____ lasting for only a short time               |
| 2 | temporary | _____ correct in every detail                     |
| 3 | anxious   | _____ happy to give money, time or help to others |
| 4 | generous  |                                                   |
| 5 | ancient   |                                                   |
| 6 | accurate  |                                                   |
- (6 points)
- 13.**
- |   |               |                                                                                       |
|---|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | a discovery   | an arrangement to keep a room, a table or a seat for you                              |
| 2 | a refund      | _____ money that is paid back to you, for example when you return something to a shop |
| 3 | a receipt     | _____ a plan that shows when things will happen                                       |
| 4 | a schedule    |                                                                                       |
| 5 | an argument   |                                                                                       |
| 6 | a reservation |                                                                                       |
- (6 points)

- 14.**
- |   |                    |       |                                         |
|---|--------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1 | to show up         | _____ | to refuse an offer or a request         |
| 2 | to set up          | _____ | to have no more of something because it |
| 3 | to get rid of      | _____ | has all been used                       |
| 4 | to look forward to | _____ | to throw away something that you no     |
| 5 | to turn down       | _____ | longer want                             |
| 6 | to run out of      |       |                                         |
- (6 points)

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